

ABSTRAK

Yolita Amanda Tari

LAPORAN KASUS ASUHAN KEBIDANAN PADA KEHAMILAN DENGAN GRANDE MULTIPARA, ABORTUS BERULANG DAN USIA >35 TAHUN DISERTA HEPATITIS B

xc + 89 Halaman + 7 Tabel + 8 Lampiran

Kehamilan dengan grande multipara, riwayat abortus berulang, usia lebih dari 35 tahun, dan disertai Hepatitis B merupakan kehamilan risiko tinggi yang berpotensi menimbulkan berbagai komplikasi pada ibu maupun janin. Grande multipara meningkatkan risiko perdarahan, anemia, dan kelainan letak janin, sedangkan riwayat abortus berulang dapat meningkatkan risiko keguguran berulang dan gangguan pertumbuhan janin. Usia ibu lebih dari 35 tahun berhubungan dengan peningkatan risiko hipertensi dalam kehamilan, diabetes gestasional, dan kelainan kromosom janin. Selain itu, Hepatitis B pada kehamilan dapat meningkatkan risiko penularan virus dari ibu ke bayi.

Studi kasus dilakukan pada Ny. S Kehamilan dengan grande multipara, abortus berulang, usia >35 tahun disertai hepatitis B di UPTD Puskesmas Simomulyo Surabaya. Data melalui wawancara, observasi, pemeriksaan fisik, pemeriksaan penunjang, dokumentasi. serta studi kepustakaan.

Hasil pengkajian menunjukkan bahwa ibu termasuk dalam kategori kehamilan risiko sangat tinggi karena memiliki riwayat grande multipara, abortus berulang, usia lebih dari 35 tahun, dan HBsAg reaktif. Asuhan kebidanan yang diberikan meliputi pemantauan kondisi ibu dan janin secara berkala, edukasi mengenai kehamilan risiko tinggi dan Hepatitis B, dukungan psikologis dan spiritual, persiapan persalinan melalui Program Perencanaan Persalinan dan Pencegahan Komplikasi (P4K).

Asuhan kebidanan yang komprehensif, berkesinambungan, dan kolaboratif sangat diperlukan pada ibu hamil dengan grande multipara, abortus berulang, usia >35 tahun, dan Hepatitis B untuk mendeteksi komplikasi secara dini, meningkatkan kesehatan ibu dan janin, serta menurunkan risiko terjadinya komplikasi selama kehamilan, persalinan, nifas, dan masa neonatal.

Kata kunci: Grande multipara, abortus berulang, usia >35 tahun, Hepatitis B, asuhan kebidanan.

Daftar bacaan : 2 buku (2022-2025)

ABSTRACT

Yolita Amanda Tari

CASE REPORT OF PREGNANCY WITH GRAND MULTIPARITY,
RECURRENT ABORTIONS, MATERNAL AGE >35 YEARS, AND HEPATITIS
B

xc + 89 Pages + 7 Tables + 8 Appendices

Pregnancy with grand multiparity, a history of recurrent abortions, maternal age over 35 years, and Hepatitis B is considered a high-risk pregnancy that may lead to various complications for both the mother and fetus. Grand multiparity increases the risk of hemorrhage, anemia, and fetal malpresentation, while recurrent abortions may increase the risk of repeated miscarriage. Maternal age above 35 years is associated with a higher risk of hypertension during pregnancy, gestational diabetes mellitus, and fetal chromosomal abnormalities. In addition, Hepatitis B during pregnancy may increase the risk of vertical transmission from mother to infant.

This case study was conducted on Mrs. S with grand multiparity, recurrent abortions, maternal age >35 years, and Hepatitis B at UPTD Simomulyo Primary Health Center, Surabaya. Data were collected through interviews, observations, physical examinations, supporting examinations, documentation, and literature review. The approach used was midwifery care management based on the SOAP method (Subjective, Objective, Assessment, and Planning).

The assessment results indicated that Mrs. S was categorized as a very high-risk pregnancy based on the Poedji Rochjati Score Card (KSPR), due to a history of grand multiparity, recurrent abortions, maternal age over 35 years, and a reactive HBsAg result. Midwifery care provided included regular monitoring of maternal and fetal conditions, education regarding high-risk pregnancy and Hepatitis B, fulfillment of nutritional and rest needs, psychological and spiritual support, and birth preparedness through the Birth Planning and Complication Prevention Program (P4K).

Comprehensive, continuous, and collaborative midwifery care is essential for pregnant women with grand multiparity, recurrent abortions, maternal age >35 years, and Hepatitis B to enable early detection of complications, improve maternal and fetal health, and reduce the risk of complications during pregnancy, childbirth, postpartum, and the neonatal period.

Keywords: grand multiparity, recurrent abortions, maternal age >35 years, Hepatitis B, midwifery care.

References : 2 books (2022-2025)