

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adeel, M., Rauf, M. A., Osman Masood, M., Muddassar, M., Waseem, R., Khalid, N., & Khan, R. M. S. (2020). Predominance of Periodontal disease in adult population - A Cross-Sectional Study. *Pakistan Journal of Medical and Health Sciences*, 14(2), 413–415.
- Agustiningrum, R., Handayani, S. and Hermawan, A. (2021) 'Hubungan Status Gizi Dengan Penyakit Degeneratif Kronik Pada Lansia Di Puskesmas Jogonalan I', *MOTORIK Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan*, 16(2), pp. 63–73. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.61902/motorik.v16i2.286>.
- Akbar, F., Hamsah, I., & Muspiati, A. (2020). Artikel Penelitian Gambaran Nutrisi Lansia Di Desa Banua Baru Pendahuluan. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan Sandi Husada*, 9(1), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.35816/jiskh.v10i2.193>
- Al-kalisi, M., Al-hajri, M., & Al-rai, S. (2022). Relationship between Undernutrition and Periodontal Diseases among a Sample of Yemeni Population : A Cross-Sectional Study. *International Journal of Dentistry*, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-429796/v1.1>.
- Algra, Y., Haverkort, E., Kok, W., Etten-jamaludin, F. Van, & Schoot, L. Van. (2021). The Association between Malnutrition and Oral Health in Older People : A Systematic Review. *Nutrients*, 1–13.
- Aliyah, A., Listyawati, & Utami, N. (2022). Profil Penyakit Periodontal pada Penderita Diabetes Melitus Berdasarkan Tipe Diabetes Melitus, Jenis Kelamin, dan Usia di RSUD dr. Kanujoso Djatiwibowo pada Tahun 2016-2020. *Jurnal Sains Dan Kesehatan*, 4(2), 168–175.
- Apriani, L. A., Sunarjo, L., Widyawati, M. N., & Wiguna, R. I. (2022). Dampak dan Terapi Non-Farmakologis Periodontitis pada Ibu Hamil ; Kajian Literatur. *Journal of Holistic Nursing and Health Science*, 5(1), 125–144.
- Aprilita, A. T. (2024). Laporan Penelitian Perbedaan nilai Papillary Bleeding Index berdasarkan jenis kelamin : studi cross sectional pada pasien periodontitis. *Padjadjaran Journal of Dental Researchers and Students*, 8(1), 105–111. <https://doi.org/10.24198/pjdrs.v8i1.53101>.
- Asri, M. E. K., Utomo, A. W., Kusuma, I. A., & Nosartika, I. (2021). Pengaruh Pengetahuan dan Perilaku Kesehatan Gigi dan Mulut terhadap Persepsi Permasalahan Gingiva Lansia di Unit Rehabilitasi Sosial Pucang Gading Kota Semarang. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kedokteran Gigi*, 9(30), 303–310. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.35790/eg.v9i2.34531>
- Asri, M., Utomo, A. W., Kusuma, I. A., & Nosartika, I. (2021). Pengaruh Pengetahuan dan Perilaku Kesehatan Gigi dan Mulut terhadap Persepsi Permasalahan Gingiva Lansia di Unit Rehabilitasi Sosial Pucang Gading

- Kota Semarang. *E-GiGi*, 9(2), 303. <https://doi.org/10.35790/eg.v9i2.34531>
- Astan, N. C., Mariati, N. W., & Wahyuni, R. (2023). Hubungan antara Status Gizi dan Gingivitis pada Anak Usia 8 – 9 Tahun di Sekolah Dasar Desa Tandurusa. *E-GiGi*, 12(1), 49–54. <https://doi.org/10.35790/eg.v12i1.48523>
- Belay, A. S. (2022). Prevalence and Risk Factors for Periodontal Disease Among Women Attending Antenatal Care in Public Hospitals , Southwest Ethiopia , 2022 : A Multicenter Cross-Sectional Study. *Clinical, Cosmetic and Investigational Dentistry*, May, 153–170.
- Bestari, F. A., Supriyanto, I., Laela, D. S., Herijulianti, E., Gigi, J. K., & Bandung, P. K. (2023). Hubungan Kehilangan Gigi dengan Status Gizi pada Lansia di Pondok Lansia Tulus Kasih Kota Bandung. *Jurnal Terapi Gigi Dan Mulut*, 2(2), 23–30. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.34011/jtgm.v2i2.1398>
- Botirovna, S. J. (2021). Dental periodontitis. *Texas Journal of Medical Science*, 3, 38–39. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.62480/tjms.2021.vol3.pp38-39>
- Calder, P. C., & Kulkarni, A. D. (2018). *Nutrition, Immunity, and Infection* (1st ed.). CRC Press.
- Carvalho, I., Thiyagarajan, A., Sumi, Y., & Beard, J. (2019). Integrated Care for Older People. In *Practical Issues in Geriatrics* (1st ed.). World Health Organization. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-96529-1_19
- Christy, J., & Bancin, L. (2020). *Status Gizi Lansia* (1st ed.). Deepublish.
- Dinas Kesehatan Provinsi Jawa Timur. (2023). *Profil Kesehatan Jatim*. Dinas kesehatan Provinsi Jawa Timur.
- Dodds, M. W. J., Haddou, M. Ben, & Day, J. E. L. (2023). The effect of gum chewing on xerostomia and salivary flow rate in elderly and medically compromised subjects : a systematic review and meta - analysis. *BMC Oral Health*, 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12903-023-03084-x>
- Editha, M., & Zubardiah, L. (2020). Distribusi Gingivitis Pada Pasien Skizofrenia. *Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi Terpadu*, 2, 31–36. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.25105/jkgt.v2i1.7520>
- Evans, M. R. B. (2020). *Anatomy of Periodontal Tissues*. In: *Biomarkers in Periodontal Health and Disease*. Springer. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-37317-7>
- Firani, N. K., Alvianti, K. P., & Listari, K. M. (2021). Hubungan Obesitas dengan Penyakit Penyakit Periodontal yang Diukur Mmenggunakan Community Periodontal Index of Treatment Needs (CPITN). 5(2), 490–495. <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.21776/ub.eprodenta.2021.005.02.5>
- Ghofar, A. (2022). *Pedoman Lengkap Kesehatan Gigi dan Mulut*. Penerbit Desa Pustaka Indonesia.
- Güler, A., Yılmaz, E., Demir, A. R., Bayroğlu, N., Kalkan, A. K., Uzun, F., &

- Ertürk, M. (2022). The Relationship Between the Severity of Atherosclerosis and Periodontal Disease Index in Diabetic Patients. *Koşuyolu Heart Journal*, 25(2), 149–156. <https://doi.org/10.51645/khj.2022.m236>
- Hanum, L., Meidelfi, D., & Erianda, A. (2020). Kajian Penggunaan Aplikasi Android Sebagai Platform Untuk Menghitung Indeks Massa Tubuh (IMT). *Journal of Applied Computer Science Adn Technology (JACOST)*, 1(1), 15–20. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.52158/jacost.v1i1.20>
- Hanum, R., & Bukhari. (2022). Faktor – Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Status Gizi Lansia di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Muara Dua Kota Lhokseumawe Factors Affecting the Nutritional Status of the Elderly in the Muara Dua Health Center Working Area Lhokseumawe City. *Journal of Healthcare Technology and Medicine*, 8(2), 1377–1389. <https://jurnal.uui.ac.id/index.php/JHTM/article/view/2439>
- Haryani, D. W. (2022). *Gingivitis* (T. Purnama (ed.); 1st ed.). Jurusan Kesehatan Gigi Poltekkes Jakarta I. http://eprints.poltekkesjogja.ac.id/9248/1/MODUL_GINGIVITIS_ISBN.pdf
- Herdiani, N., Ibad, M., & Wikurendra, E. A. (2021). Pengaruh Aktivitas Fisik Dan Obesitas Dengan Kejadian Hipertensi Pada Lansia Di Puskesmas Klampis Ngasem Kota Surabaya. *An-Nadaa: Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 8(2), 114. <https://doi.org/10.31602/ann.v8i2.5561>
- Kusuma, R. A., Azizah, S. N., & Utami, N. D. (2021). Periodontitis Kronis Disertai Kebiasaan Mengunyah Pada Satu Sisi. *Mulawarman Dental Journal*, 1(1), 17–24. <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.30872/MOLAR.v1i1.6533>
- Lindhe, J., & Lang, N. P. (2015). *Clinical Periodontology and Implant Dentistry* (6th ed.). Wiley Blackwell.
- Lindhe, J., Lang, N. p, & Karring, T. (2015). Clinical periodontology and implant dentistry. In *Blackwell Munksgaard* (6th ed., Vol. 119, Issue 3). Blackwell Publishing Company. <https://doi.org/10.56373/2009-3-24>
- Liu, X., & Li, H. (2022). A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis on Multiple Cytokine Gene Polymorphisms in the Pathogenesis of Periodontitis. *Frontiers in Immunology*, 12(January), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fimmu.2021.713198>
- Medawati, A., & Utami, M. K. (2024). Management of Xerostomia in Elderly Patients with Edentulous and Hypertension : Case Report. *Indonesian Journal of Society Development (IJSJSD)*, 3(2), 45–52. <https://doi.org/DOI:https://doi.org/10.55927/ijds.v3i1.8750>
- Mewes, L., Knappe, C., Graetz, C., Wagner, J., Demetrowitsch, T. J., Jensen-kroll, J., El-sayed, K. M. F., Schwarz, K., Dörfer, C. E., Schreiber, S., Laudes, M., & Schulte, D. M. (2022). Vitamin C and Omega-3 Fatty Acid Intake Is Associated with Human Periodontitis—A Nested Case-Control Study.

- Nutrients*, 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu14091939>
- Nagano, K., & Hasegawa, Y. (2021). *Periodontal Pathogens* (Y. Hasegawa (ed.)). Humana Press.
- Nagari, L. S., Mahirawatie, I. C., & Larasati, R. (2024). The Relationship between Dental and Oral Health Maintenance in Elders with the Occurance of Periodontitis (Case Study at the Posyandu Lansia RW 07 Gunung Anyar Tambak Village, Surabaya. *International Journal of Advanced Health Science and Technology*, 4(4), 157–160. <https://doi.org/10.35882/ijahst.v4i4.384>
- Newman, M. G., Takei, H., Klokkevold, P. R., & Carranza, F. A. (2018). Newman and Carranza's Clinical Periodontology. In *Annals of periodontology / the American Academy of Periodontology* (13th ed.). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1902/annals.1996.1.1.821>
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2018). *Ilmu Perilaku Kesehatan* (2nd ed.). Penerbit Rineka Cipta.
- Nuril, F., Sutarjo, A., Fathiya, M., Gisela, R., & Brahmanikanya, L. (2024). Common Precipitating Factors of Xerostomia in Elderly. *Journal of Health and Allied Sciences*, 0–5. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1055/s-0043-1762916>.
- Ramadhana, G. N., Irsal, I., Fitriany, E., Studi, P., Gigi, K., Kedokteran, F., Mulawarman, U., Prostodonsia, D., Kedokteran, F., Mulawarman, U., Ilmu, D., Masyarakat, K., Kedokteran, F., & Mulawarman, U. (2024). Hubungan Kehilangan Gigi dengan Status Gizi dan Kualitas Hidup pada Lansia di Kecamatan Balikpapan Timur. *E-Gigi*, 13, 166–173. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.35790/eg.v13i1.54933>
- Riskesdas. (2018). Riskesdas. In *Laporan Riskesdas Nasional 2018*. Sekretariat Badan Litbang Kesehatan, Kementerian Kesehatan RI.
- Sabate, J. (2019). *Enviromental Nutrition Connecting Health and Nutrition with Environmentally Sustainable Diets* (M. Ball & M. Lutz (eds.)). Elsevier, Academic Press.
- Sari, M., & Jannah, N. F. (2021). *Gambaran Pengetahuan Kesehatan Gigi Mulut , Perilaku Kesehatan Gigi Mulut , dan Status Gigi Lansia di Panti Wreda Surakarta Description of Oral Health Knowledge , Oral Health Behavior , and Dental Status of the Elderly at Panti Wreda Surakarta Hasil Riset*. 3(2), 86–94. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.26714/jsm.3.2.2021.86-94>
- Setiawati, T., Robbihi, H. I., Dewi, T. K., Gigi, J. K., Kesehatan, P., & Tasikmalaya, K. (2022). Relationship of Age and Gender With Periodontitis in Lansia. *JDHT Journal of Dental Hygiene and Therapy*, 3(210), 43–48. <https://doi.org/10.36082/jdht.v3i1.309>
- Siregar, F. R., Hanindriyo, L., Widita, E., Widyaningrum, R., & Priyono, B. (2022). Hubungan indeks massa tubuh dengan kesehatan gigi dan mulut : studi pada usia lanjut di Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta Lansia wilayah Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. *MKGK (Majalah Kedokteran Gigi Klinik) (Clinical Dental*

Journal) *UGM*, 8(1), 1–6.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.22146/mkgk.77112>

- Sunarto, R., Prasetyowati, S., Ulfah, S. F., & Isnanto. (2021). Pengetahuan faktor penyebab dan dampak kehilangan gigi pada warga lansia di trenggalek. *Indonesian Journal Of Health and Medical*, 1(1), 59–66. <https://ijohm.rcipublisher.org/index.php/ijohm/article/view/13/9>
- Thamaria, N. (2017). *Bahan Ajar Gizi Penilaian Status Gizi* (Widyasari, D. Nofaldo, & Sapriyadi (eds.); tahun 2017). Pusat Pendidikan Sumber Daya Manusia Kesehatan.
- Varela-lópez, A., Bullon, B., Gallardo, I., Quiles, J. L., & Bullon, P. (2024). Association of Specific Nutritional Intake with Periodontitis. *BMC Oral Health*, 1–10. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1186/s12903-024-04384-6>
- Wahyu, L., Federika, Z., Hamzah, Z., & Probosari, N. (2020). Hubungan antara keparahan gingivitis dan indeks massa tubuh (IMT) pada lanjut usia. *Padjajaran Journal of Dental Researcher and Students*, 002, 134–140. <https://doi.org/10.24198/pjdrs.v4i1.28867>
- Wahyuni, L., Nurilawaty, V., Widiyastuti, R., & Purnama, T. (2021). Knowledge About Causes and Impact of Tooth Loss on the Incidence of Tooth Loss in the Elderly. *JDHT Journal of Dental Hygiene and Therapy*, 2(47), 52–57. <https://doi.org/10.36082/jdht.v2i2.335>
- WHO. (2022). *Global oral health status report*. World Health Organization. <https://www.who.int/health-topics/oral-health>
- Wicaksana, I. K. (2020). *Perio Dx Periodontal Sehat Gingivitis & Periodontitis*. Airlangga University Press.