

ABSTRAK

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ANALISIS PERAN KADER JUMANTIK TERHADAP PERILAKU
MASYARAKAT DALAM PEMBERANTASAN SARANG NYAMUK (PSN)
(Studi pada RW 04 Kelurahan Kapasari Puskesmas Peneleh kota Surabaya Tahun
2024)

xv + 81 Halaman + 24 Tabel + 9 Lampiran

Kesadaran dan partisipasi masyarakat RW 04 Kelurahan Kapasari dalam kegiatan Pemberantasan Sarang Nyamuk (PSN) masih tergolong rendah. Hal ini terlihat dari Angka Bebas Jentik (ABJ) pada Mei 2024 yang hanya mencapai 93%, sedangkan standar minimal adalah 95%. Artinya, masih ada rumah atau tempat yang menjadi tempat berkembang biak nyamuk *Aedes aegypti*.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis hubungan peran kader Jumantik terhadap perilaku masyarakat dalam pelaksanaan PSN. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan observasional analitik dengan desain cross-sectional. Populasi penelitian adalah seluruh kepala keluarga di RW 04 Kelurahan Kapasari sebanyak 184 KK, dengan sampel 114 KK. Variabel yang diteliti meliputi peran kader Jumantik dan perilaku masyarakat, yang dinilai dari aspek pengetahuan, sikap, tindakan, serta ketersediaan sarana dan prasarana.

Pengumpulan data dilakukan melalui kuesioner, observasi, dan wawancara, kemudian dianalisis menggunakan uji Chi-Square. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan adanya hubungan yang signifikan antara peran kader dengan pengetahuan, sikap, dan perilaku masyarakat terhadap PSN ($p\text{-value} < 0,05$). Sebagian besar masyarakat memiliki pengetahuan kurang (62,3%), namun menunjukkan sikap (60,5%) dan perilaku (79,8%) yang baik. Peran kader tergolong baik (62,2%), sedangkan sarana dan prasarana masih kurang (57,9%).

Dari hasil tersebut, diharapkan kader Jumantik dapat meningkatkan edukasi dan mendorong peran serta aktif masyarakat agar pelaksanaan PSN menjadi lebih optimal dan berkelanjutan.

Kata Kunci : Kader Jumantik, Perilaku Masyarakat, Pemberantasan Sarang Nyamuk, Demam Berdarah Dengue

Daftar Pustaka : 5 buku 45 jurnal (2018-2025)

ABSTRACT

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ANALYSIS OF THE ROLE OF JUMANTIK CADRES ON COMMUNITY BEHAVIOR IN MOSQUITO NEST ERADICATION

(Study in RW 04 Kelurahan Kapasari Puskesmas Peneleh Surabaya city in 2024)

xv + 81 Page + 24 Table + 9 Attachment

Community awareness and participation in Mosquito Nest Eradication (PSN) activities in RW 04, Kapasari Urban Village, remain relatively low. This is reflected in the Larvae-Free Index (ABJ) in May 2024, which only reached 93%, while the minimum standard is 95%. This indicates that there are still homes or places that serve as breeding grounds for *Aedes aegypti* mosquitoes.

This study aims to analyze the relationship between the role of Jumantik (larvae monitoring) cadres and community behavior in implementing PSN. The research uses an analytical observational approach with a cross-sectional design. The study population consisted of all household heads in RW 04 Kapasari, totaling 184 households, with a sample of 114 households. The variables examined included the role of Jumantik cadres and community behavior, assessed in terms of knowledge, attitude, practices, and the availability of facilities and infrastructure.

Data were collected through questionnaires, observations, and interviews, and were analyzed using the Chi-Square test. The results showed a significant relationship between the role of Jumantik cadres and community knowledge, attitudes, and practices related to PSN (p -value < 0.05). Most residents had low knowledge (62.3%) but showed good attitudes (60.5%) and practices (79.8%). The role of cadres was considered good (62.2%), while facilities and infrastructure were still lacking (57.9%).

Based on these findings, it is recommended that Jumantik cadres enhance education efforts and encourage active community participation to ensure more effective and sustainable PSN implementation.

Keywords : Jumantik Cadre, Community Behavior, Mosquito Nest Eradication, Dengue Fever.

List Of References : 5 books 45 Journal (2018-2025)