

ABSTRAK

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HUBUNGAN PERAN ORANG TUA DENGAN KARIES GIGI PADA ANAK PAUD WIDYA TAMA GRESIK

xv + 60 Halaman + 12 Tabel + 12 Lampiran

Anak prasekolah merupakan masa kritis guna menunjang proses tumbuh kembang anak kedepannya. Keterlibatan orang tua kian dibutuhkan dalam membina, mengajarkan, memotivasi serta memantau supaya si kecil dapat memelihara kebersihan rongga mulutnya. Lubang gigi yang dialami anak prasekolah patut mendapatkan fokus khusus karena seringkali lubang gigi pada anak dianggap oleh orang tua sebagai kondisi yang tidak membutuhkan perawatan, sebab nantinya digantikan oleh gigi dewasa. Organisasi Kesehatan Dunia (WHO) mengungkapkan, prevalensi lubang gigi di kalangan anak mencapai 60% - 90% yang menunjukkan prevalensi karies anak masa prasekolah tergolong cukup besar. Faktor kemungkinan yang memicu terjadinya masalah, seperti keterlibatan orang tua yang belum tepat saat merawat kesehatan gigi anak. Studi ini dilakukan guna mengungkap hubungan kontribusi orang tua dengan kerusakan gigi pada anak PAUD.

Studi ini termasuk dalam kategori kuantitatif dengan tipe analitik *Cross Sectional* dengan metode survei yang melibatkan 42 orang tua anak PAUD sebagai responden. Data diperoleh melalui lembar kuesioner yang mengukur peran orang tua mengenai merawat kesehatan rongga mulut anaknya. Analisis data dilakukan melalui uji korelasi *Spearman Rank* untuk menganalisis hubungan peran orang tua dengan karies gigi pada anak PAUD.

Hasil studi menunjukkan karies gigi anak masuk dalam kategori yang tinggi. Hasil analisis uji *spearman* nilai p 0.013 yang artinya $p < 0.05$. Bisa dikatakan terdapat korelasi kontribusi orang tua dengan karies gigi pada anak PAUD Widya Tama Gresik. Nilai koefisien korelasi (-0,380) yang artinya memiliki kekuatan hubungan yang lemah.

Kata Kunci : Karies, peran orang tua, anak prasekolah

Daftar Bacaan : 10 buku (2018-2024)

ABSTRACT

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THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE ROLE OF PARENTS AND DENTAL
CARIES IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION WIDYA TAMA GRESIK

xv + 60 Pages + 12 Tables + 12 Appendices

Preschool children are a critical period to support the growth and development process of children in the future. Parental involvement is increasingly needed in fostering, teaching, motivating and monitoring so that the little one can maintain the cleanliness of his oral cavity. Cavities experienced by preschool children deserve special focus because often cavities in children are considered by parents as a condition that does not require treatment, because later they will be replaced by adult teeth. The World Health Organization (WHO) revealed that the prevalence of cavities among children reaches 60% - 90%, which shows that the prevalence of caries in preschool children is quite large. Possible factors that trigger problems, such as inappropriate parental involvement when caring for children's dental health. This study was conducted to reveal the relationship between parental contributions and tooth decay in PAUD children.

This study is included in the quantitative category with *the Cross Sectional analytical type* with a survey method involving 42 parents of PAUD children as respondents. Data was obtained through a questionnaire sheet that measured the role of parents in caring for the health of their child's oral cavity. Data analysis was carried out through *the Spearman Rank correlation test* to analyze the relationship between the role of parents and dental caries in PAUD children.

The results of the study show that children's dental caries is in the high category. The results of the spearman test *analysis showed a p value of 0.013 which means $p < 0.05$. It can be said that there is a correlation between parental contribution and dental caries in PAUD Widya Tama Gresik children. The value of the correlation coefficient (-0.380) means that it has a weak relationship strength.*

Keywords: Caries, role of parents, preschoolers
Reading List : 10 books (2018-2024)