

PENGETAHUAN PEDAGANG KAKI LIMA TENTANG *FIRST AID* LUKA BAKAR DI DESA CANGGU KECAMATAN JETIS KABUPATEN MOJOKERTO

Mazidatun Ni'mah

Prodi DIII Keperawatan Sutomo Jurusan Keperawatan, Poltekkes Kemenkes
Surabaya

E-mail: mazidatun09@gmail.com

ABSTRAK

Luka bakar termasuk salah satu cedera yang sering dialami, terutama pada pedagang kaki lima yang setiap hari berhadapan dengan risiko panas dari peralatan memasak, minyak panas, maupun api terbuka. Kurangnya pengetahuan mengenai langkah pertolongan pertama pada luka bakar dapat menyebabkan kesalahan penanganan yang justru memperparah kondisi luka. Penelitian ini dilakukan untuk mengetahui tingkat pengetahuan pedagang kaki lima tentang pertolongan pertama luka bakar di Desa Canggu, Kecamatan Jetis, Kabupaten Mojokerto. Penelitian menggunakan metode kuantitatif deskriptif dengan desain potong lintang. Sebanyak 60 pedagang kaki lima dijadikan responden dengan teknik total sampling. Data dikumpulkan melalui kuesioner berisi 15 pertanyaan dan dianalisis menggunakan distribusi frekuensi. Hasil penelitian memperlihatkan bahwa sebagian besar responden, yaitu 82%, memiliki pemahaman yang baik mengenai tindakan pertolongan pertama pada luka bakar, faktor penyebab luka bakar (83%), dan langkah penanganannya (58%). Walaupun demikian, masih ditemukan responden dengan tingkat pengetahuan cukup (15%) serta kurang (3%). Secara keseluruhan, tingkat pengetahuan pedagang kaki lima berada dalam kategori baik, namun diperlukan upaya peningkatan edukasi terutama dalam aspek tata laksana luka bakar. Oleh karena itu, program penyuluhan dari pihak puskesmas maupun pemerintah desa sangat dianjurkan, mengingat berdasarkan hasil wawancara belum pernah ada kegiatan edukasi terkait luka bakar di wilayah tersebut.

Kata kunci : Pengetahuan, Luka Bakar, *First Aid*, Pedagang Kaki Lima.

STREET VENDORS' KNOWLEDGE OF BURN FIRST AID IN CANGGU VILLAGE JETIS SUBDISTRICT MOJOKERTO REGENCY

Mazidatun Ni'mah

Sutomo DIII Nursing Study Program, Nursing Department, Health Polytechnic,
Ministry of Health, Surabaya

E-mail: mazidatun09@gmail.com

ABSTRACT

Burn injuries are among the most common types of injuries, particularly affecting street vendors who are frequently exposed to heat from cooking equipment, hot oil, and open flames. A lack of understanding regarding first aid for burn injuries can lead to improper treatment that may worsen the wound condition. This study aims to assess the level of knowledge among street vendors about first aid for burn injuries in Canggu Village, Jetis District, Mojokerto Regency. A descriptive quantitative approach with a cross-sectional design was used. The study involved 60 street vendors selected through total sampling. Data were collected using a questionnaire consisting of 15 questions and analyzed using frequency distribution. The results revealed that the majority of respondents, accounting for 82%, demonstrated good knowledge regarding first aid management for burn injuries, burn causes (83%), and its management (58%). Nevertheless, 15% of respondents showed a moderate level of knowledge, while 3% fell into the poor category. Overall, the knowledge of street vendors was classified as good, but additional education is necessary, especially in the aspect of burn management. Health education programs conducted by community health centers or village authorities are strongly recommended, as interviews revealed that no prior burn-related educational activities had been implemented in the area.

Keywords: Knowledge, Burn Injuries, First Aid, Street Vendors.