

ABSTRAK

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HUBUNGAN PENGETAHUAN IBU DAN PERAN SUAMI DENGAN KEPATUHAN IBU DALAM MELAKSANAKAN IMUNISASI DASAR

Imunisasi memiliki peran yang sangat vital dalam menurunkan angka kesakitan, kematian, dan kecacatan yang sebenarnya bisa diatasi. Namun, banyak negara berkembang yang belum berhasil mencapai cakupan imunisasi akibat rendahnya tingkat cakupan imunisasi. Kurangnya pengetahuan ibu dan peran suami dalam imunisasi dapat berdampak pada kepatuhan ibu dalam mengimunitasikan anaknya. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah diketahui hubungan pengetahuan ibu dan peran suami dengan kepatuhan ibu dalam melaksanakan imunisasi dasar pada anaknya.

Pada penelitian ini metode yang digunakan adalah kuantitatif dengan *desain survey analitik* dan pendekatan *cross sectoinal*. Sampel dalam penelitian ini sebagai ibu yang memiliki bayi usia 4-12 bulan di Puskesmas Pucang Sewu Surabaya sejumlah 100 responden yang telah dipilih menggunakan teknik *purposive sampling*. Variabel independen pengetahuan ibu dan peran suami, variabel dependen kepatuhan ibu dalam melaksanakan imunisasi. Pengumpulan data dengan kuesioner. Dianalisis menggunakan uji *statistik chi square*

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan seberapa besar pengetahuan ibu dan kepatuhan dalam mengimunitasikan anaknya kurang, begitu juga peran suami dan kepatuhan ibu dalam mengimunitasikan anaknya juga kurang. Hasil uji *statistik* pengetahuan ibu dan kepatuhan ibu. Diperoleh nilai *P-value* sebesar 0,002 yang berarti lebih kecil dari 0,05 menyimpulkan bahwa adanya hubungan pengetahuan ibu dengan kepatuhan dalam melaksanakan imunisasi. Selain itu, hasil uji statistik peran suami dengan kepatuhan ibu menunjukkan *P-value* sebesar $0,000 < 0,05$, yang disimpulkan bahwa terdapat hubungan peran suami dengan tingkat kepatuhan ibu dalam melaksanakan imunisasi.

Dari penelitian ini disimpulkan pengetahuan ibu dan peran suami berhubungan dengan kepatuhan ibu dalam melaksanakan imunisasi dasar untuk anaknya. Pengetahuan ibu yang baik akan membuat ibu menentukan tindakan yang patuh dalam imunisasi anaknya begitu pula peran suami dapat berdampak dan memberikan semangat ibu dalam mengimunitasikan anaknya.

Kata kunci : Pengetahuan Ibu, Peran Suami, Kepatuhan, Imunisasi Dasar

ABSTRACT

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RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MOTHER'S KNOWLEDGE AND HUSBAND'S ROLE WITH MOTHER'S COMPLIANCE IN IMPLEMENTING BASIC IMMUNIZATION

Immunization plays a vital role in reducing morbidity, mortality, and disability that can actually be prevented. However, many developing countries have not succeeded in achieving Universal Child Immunization (UCI) due to low immunization coverage rates. Lack of maternal knowledge and the role of husbands in immunization can have an impact on maternal compliance in immunizing their children. The purpose of this study was to determine the relationship between maternal knowledge and the role of husbands with maternal compliance in carrying out basic immunization.

This type of research uses a quantitative method with an analytical survey design and a cross-sectional approach. The sample in this study was part of mothers who had babies aged 4-12 months at the Pucang Sewu Health Center in Surabaya, as many as 100 respondents were selected using a purposive sampling technique. The independent variables are maternal knowledge and the role of the husband, the dependent variable is maternal compliance in carrying out immunization. Data collection using a questionnaire. Analyzed using the chi square statistical test.

The results of the study showed that most of the mothers' knowledge and compliance in immunizing their children were lacking, as well as the role of husbands and the mothers' compliance in immunizing their children were also lacking. The results of the statistical test of mothers' knowledge and mothers' compliance. A p-value of 0.002 was obtained, which means it is less than 0.05, concluding that there is a relationship between mothers' knowledge and compliance in carrying out immunization. In addition, the results of the statistical test of the husband's role with mothers' compliance showed a p-value of 0.000 <0.05, which concluded that there is a relationship between the husband's role and the level of mothers' compliance in carrying out immunization..

From this study shows that the mother's knowledge and the husband's role are related to the mother's compliance in carrying out basic immunization for her child. Good mother's knowledge will make the mother determine the action that is compliant in immunizing her child as well as the husband's role can have an impact and provide encouragement for the mother in immunizing her child.

Keywords: *Mother's Knowledge, Husband's Role, Compliance, Basic Immunization*