

ABSTRAK

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ANALISIS PENGARUH PEMENUHAN KEBUTUHAN DASAR (ASAH, ASIH, DAN ASUH) TERHADAP PERKEMBANGAN ANAK USIA 4-6 TAHUN.

xv + 78 Halaman + 9 Tabel + 12 Lampiran

Perkembangan anak lima tahun pertama merupakan fase paling intensif. Namun, seringkali didapati anak mengalami masalah dalam perkembangannya. Di Indonesia periode 2020-2021 Kemenkes, sebanyak 5530 kasus gangguan perkembangan anak. Menurut IDAI di Jawa Timur dilakukan pemeriksaan pada 2.634 anak dengan rentang usia 0-72 bulan. Didapatkan perkembangan sesuai 53%, meragukan 13%, penyimpangan 34%, dan 44% gangguan bicara bahasa. Kurangnya pengetahuan orang tua dalam pemenuhan kebutuhan dasar berdampak pada perkembangan. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pengaruh kebutuhan dasar asah, kebutuhan dasar asih, kebutuhan dasar asuh terhadap perkembangan anak di TK Mekar dan TK Juwita.

Penelitian ini kuantitatif dengan rancangan *cross sectional*, Sampel dalam penelitian ini adalah siswa/i usia 4-6 tahun dan orang tua siswa/i TK Mekar dan TK juwita Surabaya di bulan April 2025 sebanyak 103 responden yang dipilih dengan teknik sampling *proportionate stratified random sampling*. Variabel Bebas : kebutuhan dasar asah, kebutuhan dasar asih, kebutuhan dasar asuh dan Variabel Terikat : Perkembangan anak. Instrumen penelitian yaitu lembar kuesioner dan KPSP. Menggunakan uji *chi square* dan uji regresi logistik.

Hasil penelitian didapatkan sebagian besar anak berusia 72 bulan (52.43%), kebutuhan dasar asah terpenuhi (62.14%), kebutuhan dasar asih terpenuhi (57.28%), kebutuhan dasar asuh terpenuhi (53.40%), perkembangan anak yang sesuai dengan usianya lebih banyak pada anak yang mendapatkan kebutuhan dasar asah terpenuhi sebanyak (70.31%), kebutuhan dasar asih terpenuhi (84.75%), kebutuhan dasar asuh terpenuhi (87.27%). Hasil uji *chi square* didapatkan ada pengaruh pada pemenuhan kebutuhan dasar asah (*p-value* = 0.004), kebutuhan dasar asih (*p-value* = 0.000), kebutuhan dasar asih (*p-value* = 0.004). Hasil uji regresi logistik faktor yang paling berpengaruh yaitu kebutuhan dasar asih dengan *p-value* = 0.014.

Kesimpulan penelitian didapatkan ada pengaruh pada pemenuhan kebutuhan dasar asah terhadap perkembangan anak, ada pengaruh pada pemenuhan kebutuhan dasar asih terhadap perkembangan anak ada pengaruh pada pemenuhan kebutuhan dasar asuh terhadap perkembangan anak dan faktor yang paling berpengaruh yaitu pada kebutuhan dasar asih. Saran untuk penelitian yang akan datang dapat dilakukan eksperimen dengan APE atau stimulasi anak dengan perkembangan meragukan dan penyimpangan untuk mengoptimalkan perkembangannya.

Kata Kunci : Perkembangan Anak, Asah, Asih, Asuh

Daftar Bacaan : 16 Buku (2019-2024).

ABSTRACT

Nur 'Aisyah Faidatun Nafi'ah (P27824421034)

ANALYSIS OF THE INFLUENCE OF FULFILLING BASIC NEEDS (ASAH, ASIH, AND ASUH) ON THE GROWTH OF KIDS BETWEEN 4-6 YEARS.

xv + 78 Pages + 9 Tables + 12 Appendices

The first five years a child's life are very important for growth, but many children face development challenges. In Indonesia, at 2020-2021, there were 5,530 reports of such issues. The Indonesian Pediatric Society assessed 2,634 children under the age of 6 in East Java and found that 53% were developing normally, 13% were uncertain, 34% had developmental deviations, and 44% struggled with speech and language. A lack of parental understanding about meeting basic needs harms child development. This study aims to look at how basic needs for care, love, and guidance affect children's development at Mekar Kindergarten and Juwita Kindergarten.

This research uses a quantitative method with a cross-sectional design. It includes 103 respondents, students aged 4-6 and their parents from Mekar Kindergarten and Juwita Kindergarten in Surabaya, collected in April 2025. The study looks at independent variables : basic needs for care, love, and guidance. The dependent variable : child development. The research uses questionnaires and KPSP. Analyzes using chi-square and logistic regression tests.

The research results showed that the majority of children aged 72 months (52.43%), basic needs for care were met (62.14%), basic needs for love were met (57.28%), basic needs for guidance were met (53.40%), child development was appropriate to their age. There were more children whose basic needs for care were met (70.31%), basic needs for love were met (84.75%), basic needs for guidance were met (87.27%). The results of the chi square test showed that there was an influence on fulfilling basic needs for care ($p\text{-value} = 0.004$), basic needs for love ($p\text{-value} = 0.000$), basic needs for guidance ($p\text{-value} = 0.004$). The results of the logistic regression test, the most influential factor is basic needs for love with $p\text{-value} = 0.014$.

The conclusion there was an influence on fulfilling basic needs of care on child development, there was an influence on fulfilling basic needs of love on child development, there was an influence on fulfilling basic needs of guidance on child development and the most influential factor is basic needs of love. Suggestions for future research include experiments with APE or stimulation of children with questionable development and deviations to optimize their development.

Keywords: Child Development, Asah, Asih, Asuh

References : 16 Books (2019-2024).